GREENLAWNS SCHOOL, WORLI

TERMINAL EXAMINATION: 2020-21

BIOLOGY

 Std: VIII
 Marks: 30

 Date: 25/09/2020
 Time: 1 hr

SUBJECTIVE QUESTIONS (30 marks)

Q.1) Explain the following terms:

[5]

[5]

a) Osmosis

d) Scavengers

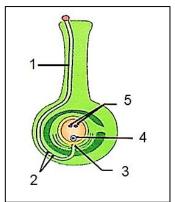
b) Food chain

e) Vegetative reproduction

- c) Cardiac arrest
- Q.2) Give one difference between the following pairs on the basis of what is indicated in the bracket. (Answer only in tabular form)
 - a) Arteries and veins (direction of blood flow)
 - b) Xylem and Phloem (direction of conduction)
 - c) Cutting and layering (method of propagation)
 - d) Symbiosis and Parasitism (Examples)
 - e) Systemic and Pulmonary circulation (meaning)
- Q.3) Give scientific reasons for the following:

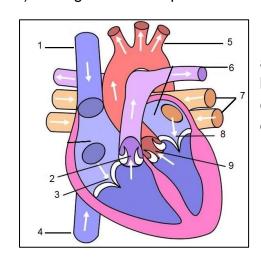
[3]

- a) There are numerous root hairs on the roots of a plant.
- b) SAN is referred as the natural pacemaker of the heart.
- c) Farmers prefer to grow certain crops by vegetative method.
- Q.4) The figure given below represents the process of fertilisation in flowers. Observe and answer the given questions:



- a) Label the parts 1 to 5. [2½]
- b) Define fertilisation. [1]
- c) Explain Double fertilisation. [1½]

Q.5) The figure below represents internal structure of the human heart.



- a) Label the parts 1 and 4. [1]
- b) Name the valves 2, 3, 8 and 9. [2]
- c) Distinguish between parts 6 and 7. [1]
- d) State the function of part 5. [1]

Q.6) An apparatus as shown below was set up to investigate a physiological process in plants. The setup was kept in sunlight for two hours.



- a) Define the phenomenon being studied. [1]
- b) What will you observe in the set-up and why? [2]
- c) What is the importance of this phenomenon in plants? [2]

[2]

Q.7) Draw a neat and labelled diagram of a root hair – highly magnified.
