

GREENLAWNS HIGH SCHOOL

TERMINAL EXAMINATION – 2023-24

Subject: Geography

Class: VII

Time: 1 Hour 30 Minutes

Marks: 80

QI] Choose the correct answers to the questions from the given options. (Do not copy the questions. Write the answers only): (5)

- 1) A \_\_\_\_\_ is the movement of rock, soil and vegetation down a slope.  
a) Avalanche    b) Erosion    c) Landslide    d) Weathering
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_ is when sheep are rounded up and taken to a pen.  
a) Mustering    b) Shearing    c) Rearing    d) Breeding
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ separates Australia from the island of Tasmania.  
a) Arafura Sea    b) Tasmin Sea    c) Torres Strait    d) Bass Strait
- 4) The \_\_\_\_\_ passes through the middle of the continent of Australia.  
a) Tropic of Capricorn    b) Arctic Circle    c) Tropic of Cancer    d) Antarctic Circle
- 5) The \_\_\_\_\_ blow from across the Pacific Ocean, bringing rain to the eastern coast.  
a) Westerlies    b) North-East trade winds    c) South-East trade winds  
d) South-West monsoon winds

QII] State whether the following statements are True or False. If false change the underlined word. (5)

- 1) Endogenic forces act on the surface of the Earth.
- 2) Australia was a prison colony of British settlers.
- 3) The Kookaburra is famous for its beauty and great ability to mimic.
- 4) The Central Lowlands are made up of old hard rocks and covers almost two-thirds of the Australian Continent.
- 5) Darling River is the main tributary of the River Murray.

QIII] Match the following: (3)

A

B

- |              |                              |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| 1) Canberra  | a) Cadbury Chocolate Factory |
| 2) Brisbane  | b) Beaches                   |
| 3) Melbourne | c) Metal industry            |
| 4) Sydney    | d) Bush Capital              |
| 5) Hobart    | e) Cricket Ground            |
| 6) Perth     | f) Port Jackson              |
|              | g) financial institutions    |

IV] Complete the following table:

(2)

Natural Vegetation	Example
Tropical Grassland	<b>a)</b>
<b>b)</b>	Porcupine grass
Temperate Forest	<b>c)</b>
<b>d)</b>	Wattle

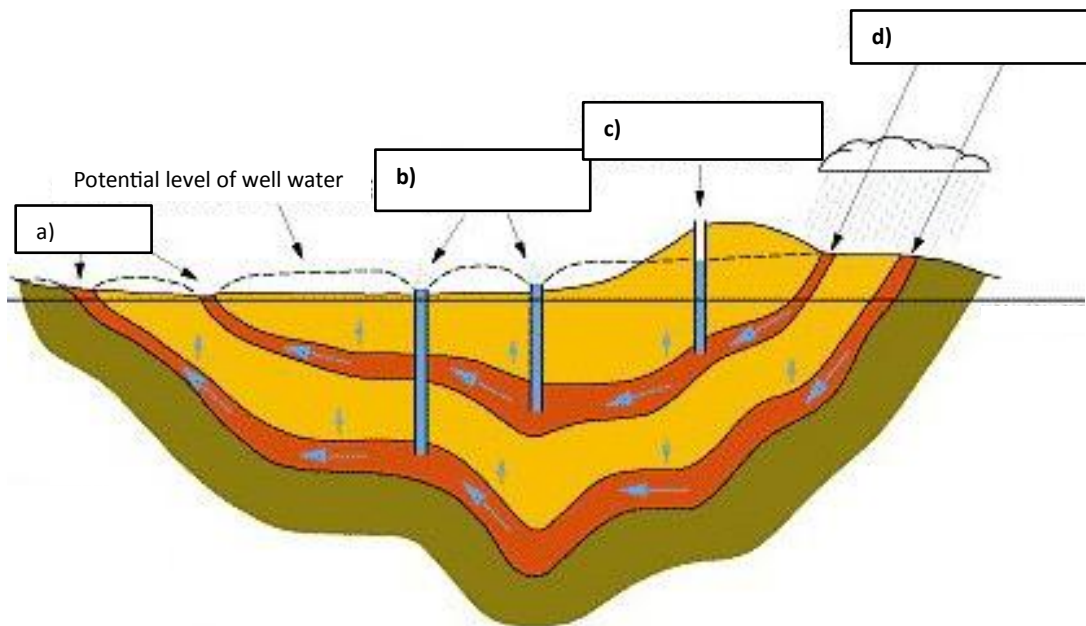
QV] Define the following

(5)

- 1) Leaching
- 2) Exfoliation
- 3) Paddocks
- 4) Marsupial.
- 5) Oxidation

Q VI] Study the picture given below and answer the following questions

(6)



- 1) Identify the picture. (1)
- 2) When does the water gush out without the use of pumps? (1)
- 3) State its use. (1)
- 4) Describe the structure of the picture given above. (1)
- 5) Label the diagram. (2)

Q VII] Differentiate between the following: (8)

- 1) Sheet erosion and Gully erosion (with respect to definition)
- 2) Carpentaria Lowland and Murray-Darling Basin (with respect to the location)
- 3) Mediterranean Climate and Temperate Climate (with respect to Summer and Winter)
- 4) Disintegration and Decomposition (with respect to definition)

QVII] Give Reasons: (6)

- 1) Australian sheep and wool industry are looked upon as primary industries 1
- 2) The Northern part of Australia has high temperature throughout the year 1
- 3) Trees in the Desert or Semi-desert region shed their leaves. 1
- 4) Shelter belts are effective against wind erosion. 1
- 5) Small pits and grooves are formed on the surface of rocks such as limestone 2

QVIII] Answer the following questions briefly: (3x5=15)

- 1) With respect to a Sheep farm: (5)
  - a) Who assists the Jackaroos and why? 1
  - b) Why are the tails of lambs shortened? 2
  - c) List the processes to be followed before the sheared wool is sent to the wool market. 2
- 2) With respect to Eastern Highlands: (5)
  - a) Which is the highest peak of the Eastern Highlands and where is it located? 1
  - b) Why are the Eastern Highlands also called the Great Dividing Range? 2
  - c) What has made these plains extremely fertile along with heavy rains on the eastern side? 2
- 3) With respect to Agriculture in Australia (5)
  - a) Why is Murray-Darling Basin the primary area for farming? 1
  - b) What has made Australian farmers world leaders in the field of efficient and productive farming? 1
  - c) Which is the principal crop of Australia? Where is it grown? 1
  - d) Where are potatoes cultivated and why? 2

QIX] Map Work (25)

1) Mark, label and shade the following on Map 1: 10

A) States/Federal territories and Capitals

- a) Queensland
- b) Tasmania
- c) Darwin
- d) Adelaide
- e) Perth

B) Waterbodies

- a) Indian Ocean
- b) Coral Sea
- c) Timor Sea
- d) Bass Strait
- e) Great Australian Bight

2) Mark, label and shade and the following on Map 2: 7

A) Mountain Ranges and Highlands

- a) Arnhem Land
- b) Musgrave Range
- c) Darling Range
- d) The Great Dividing Range

B) Lakes and Rivers

- a) Lake Eyre
  - b) River Murray
- C) The Great Barrier Reef

3) Mark, label and shade the following on Map 3: 4

A) Climate types:

- a) Warm Temperate Climate
- b) Sub-Tropical Climate

B) Vegetation types:

- a) Tropical Monsoon Forest
- b) Mediterranean Vegetation to the South-west of the continent.

4) Mark, label and shade the following on Map 4: 4

A) Winds:

- a) Westerlies (Winter)
- b) North West Monsoon Winds (Summer)

**B) Rainfall**

a) Area with scanty rainfall

b) Any 1 area with heavy rainfall